

### Online Article:

Author. (Year, Month Day). Article title. *Magazine Title*, Vol. number, Pages. Retrieved from URL

Kandel, E. R., & Squire, L. R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers. *Science*, 290, 1113-1120. Retrieved from <http://www.sciencemag.org>

### Newspaper Article

If the full text of the newspaper article was accessed using a database or web site, additional citation information is required.

### Print Only:

If a newspaper article is on discontinuous pages, indicate each page number. Separate the page numbers with commas.

Author. (Year, Month Day). Article title. *Newspaper Title*, pp. Pages.

Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects status. *The Washington Post*, pp. A1, A4.

### Online Article:

Author. (Year, Month Day). Article title. *Newspaper Title*. Retrieved from URL

Hilts, P. J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

### Document on Web Site

Use the following formats for sources that are only available online (i.e., they have never been printed in a book, magazine, journal, or newspaper).

### Online-Only Magazine or Newspaper Content

Author. (Year, Month Day). Article title [Online exclusive]. *Magazine or Newspaper Title*. Retrieved from URL

Fineman, H. (2007, April 17). Gun control? Don't hold your breath [Online exclusive]. *Newsweek*. Retrieved from <http://www.msnbc.com/id/18161645/site/newsweek/>

### Web Page

Author. (Year). Web page title. Retrieved from URL  
Dvoretzky, D. P. (n.d.). History: Pavlov Institute of Physiology of the Russian Academy of Sciences. Retrieved from [http://www.infran.ru/history\\_eng.htm](http://www.infran.ru/history_eng.htm)

### Online Brochure

Author. (Year). *Brochure title* [Brochure]. Retrieved from URL

Texas Water Development Board. (2008). *Water Conserving Tips* [Brochure]. Retrieved from [http://www.twdb.state.tx.us/WCTips\\_2008.pdf](http://www.twdb.state.tx.us/WCTips_2008.pdf)

### Technical or Research Report

Author. (Year). Report title (Report No.). Retrieved from reporting agency: URL

Baker, W. P. & Dunkin, J. A. (1976). *Tethered subsatellite study* (Report No. NASA-TM-X-73314 ). Retrieved from NASA Technical Report Server: <http://hdl.handle.net/2060/19760019165>

### Online Video Clip

Video Creator. (Year, Month Day). Video title [Video file]. Video posted to URL

Norton, R. (2006, November 4). How to train a cat to operate a light switch [Video file]. Video posted to <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vja83KLQXZs>

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Consult the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th edition, for additional information about APA citation style. A copy of the manual is available at the reference desk.

For helpful hints and more examples of APA citation style, see <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/>.



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## Documenting Sources in Your Paper

### Citing references in the body of the paper

Cite **paraphrased** documents by putting the author's last name and the date of publication, separated by a comma, in parentheses.

Cite **quoted** documents by putting the author's last name, date of publication, and page number, separated by commas, in parentheses.

#### Examples:

**Single Author Paraphrased**  
(Walker, 2000)

**Two Authors Paraphrased**  
(Joreskog & Sorbom, 1989)

**Three to Five Authors Paraphrased**

**First time referenced** (Wasserstein, Zappulla, Rosen, Gerstman, & Rock, 1994)

**Subsequent references** (Wasserstein et al., 1994)

**Six or More Authors Paraphrased**  
(Kosslyn et al., 1996)

**Author's Name in Sentence**

Walker (2000) compared reaction times...

**Quoted Information**

(Cheek & Buss, 1981, p. 332)

**Indirect Source**

(as cited in Coltheart, Curtis, Atkins, & Haller, 1993)

### Creating the reference list

Combine materials cited in the body of the paper in a section called "References" located at the end of the paper. Only include materials that have been cited in the text of the paper. Organize references alphabetically by the first author's last name, start each entry with a hanging indent, and use double spacing.

#### Examples:

Buss, D. M., & Schmidt, D. P. (1993). Sexual strategies theory: An evolutionary perspective. *Psychological Review*, 100, 204-232.

Henry, W. A., III. (1990, April 9). Beyond the melting pot. *Time*, 135, 28-31.

### Information for the Reference List

Include all information necessary for someone else to find the same resource. If there is no author, begin the reference with the document title. If there is no date, put n.d. in parentheses.

#### Book

**Author. (Year). Title of book. Publication location: Publisher.**

Beck, C. A. J., & Sales, B. D. (2001). *Family mediation: Facts, myths, and future prospects*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

#### Part of a Book (e.g., chapter)

**Author. (Year). Title of part. In Editor's Name (Eds.), Title of book (pp. Pages). Publication location: Publisher.**

Massaro, D. (1992). Broadening the fuzzy logical model. In H. L. Pick, Jr., & D. C. Knill (Eds.), *Cognition: Conceptual issues* (pp. 51-84). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

#### Journal Article

If the full text of the journal article was accessed using a database or web site, additional citation information is required. There are two ways to cite an online article: with or without a DOI number. See the APA manual for more information about DOIs.

**Author. (Year). Title of article. Title of Journal, Vol. number(Issue Number), Pages.**

#### Print Article, Without DOI:

Saywitz, K. J., Berliner, L., & Cohen, J. A. (2000). Treatment for sexually abused children and adolescents. *American Psychologist*, 55(9), 1040-1049.

#### Online Article, Without DOI:

Sillick, T. J., & Schutte, N. S. (2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem. *E-Journal of Applied Psychology*, 2(2), 38-48. Retrieved from <http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/article/view/71/100>

#### Online or Print Article, With DOI:

Stultz, J. (2006). Integrating exposure therapy and analytic therapy in trauma treatment. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 76(4), 482-488. doi:10.1037/0002-9432.76.4.482

#### Magazine Article

If the full text of the magazine article was accessed using a database or web site, additional citation information is required.

#### Print Only:

**Author. (Year, Month Day). Article title. Magazine Title, Vol. number, Pages.**

Kandel, E. R., & Squire, L. R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers. *Science*, 290, 1113-1120.

#### Citing Online Articles: About DOIs

Content on the Internet may be moved, restructured, or deleted, resulting in broken hyperlinks and nonworking URLs in the reference list. To resolve this problem, many scholarly publishers have begun assigning a unique Digital Object Identifier (DOI) to journal articles and other documents.

When a DOI is available, include the DOI instead of the URL in the reference. If there is no DOI assigned, give the exact URL (if the content is open-access) or the URL of the journal home page (if the content is accessible by subscription).

If the final or archival version of the article is being referenced, there is no need to include a retrieval date. See the *APA Style Guide* for more information.