



Cite Sources Using Turabian With Footnotes & Bibliography

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PLAGIARISM:

“Using another person’s ideas, information, or expressions without acknowledging that person’s work constitutes intellectual theft.” *(excerpt from MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers, 6th edition, p.66).*

A good web site to find out about plagiarism is
<http://www.indiana.edu/~wts/wts/plagiarism.html>

If you are using the Turabian style to cite your sources, you will want to consult the *A Manual for Writers of Term papers, Theses, and Dissertations*, 6th edition
(For a copy of the manual, ask at the 2nd floor Reference Desk, Central Library.)

Documenting Sources In Your Paper

When writing your research paper, you will draw information from other sources and you will need to document these sources in your paper.

Bibliography—p.165

To document your sources, you will include a list of the sources you used. This is known as a **Bibliography**. This list appears at the end of your paper.

Franklin, John Hope. *George Washington Williams: A Biography*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1985.

Footnotes—p.118

You will also acknowledge the sources within your paper, usually through the use of notes.

- You will also acknowledge the sources within the text of your paper, usually through the use of a superscript number placed in the text usually at the end of a sentence, or at least at the end of a clause. (p. 120). The superscript number corresponds with a footnote at the bottom of the page.
.....scarcely adds anything” to the poem.¹
- Footnotes should be placed in numerical order at the foot of the page below a short rule or line. (p.120 -21) The first time a work is mentioned in a footnote, the entry should be in complete form (p. 139).

1. Abdul al-Achmad, *Immunization and Chemotherapy* (Chicago: Blitzstein, 1994), 247.

- Once a work has been cited in full in a footnote, subsequent references to the work should be in shortened form. ---p. 137-41. There are two styles to choose from: method A and B.
 - Method A includes—author’s last name, title of book, chapter or article (sometimes shortened), and pages.
 - Method B includes---author’s last name, pages (includes title “only when two or more works by the same author are cited”.---p139).

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2. Al-Achmad, *Immunization and Chemotherapy*, 381.
 3. Al-Achmad, 382.
- “When references to the same work follow one another with no intervening reference, even though they are separated by several pages, *ibid.* may take the place of the author’s name, the title of the work, and as much of the succeeding material as is identical”—p.138.

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1. Abdul al-Achmad, *Immunization and Chemotherapy* (Chicago: Blitzstein, 1994), 247.
 2. *Ibid.*, 383.

Information Needed for the Bibliography and Notes

You will need to include all of the information that will allow someone else to find the same resource.

Book

- **Bibliography** p. 188 ----- **Author. *Book Title*. Publication City: Publisher, Year of Publication.** (May also need editor, translator, compiler, edition, number of volumes, name of series).

Lynd, Robert, and Helen Lynd. *Middletown: A Study in American Culture*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1929.

- **Note** p. 123 -----#. **Author, *Book Title* (Publication City: Publisher, Year of Publication), Page Cited.** (May also need editor, translator, compiler, edition, number of volumes, name of series).

1. Robert Lynd and Helen Lynd, *Middletown: A Study in American Culture* (New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1929), 67.

Newspaper Article

- **Bibliography** p.204 -----Newspapers are “not usually listed in a bibliography if cited only once or twice”

- **Note** p.144 -----#. **Article Author, “Article Title,” *Newspaper Title*, Date, sec. Section, p. Page Cited.**

1. Tyler Marshall, “200th Birthday of Grimms Celebrated,” *Los Angeles Times*, 15 March 1985, sec. 1A, p. 3.

Magazine Article

- **Bibliography** p.203 ----- **Article Author. “Article title.”**
Magazine Title, Date, Pages.
Weber, Bruce. “The Myth Maker: The Creative Mind of Novelist E.L. Doctorow.” *New York Times Magazine*, 20 October 1985, 42.
- **Note** p.144----#. **Article Author, “Article Title,” Magazine Title, Date, Page Cited.** (do not use volume number)
 1. Bruce Weber, “The Myth Maker: The Creative Mind of Novelist E.L. Doctorow,” *New York Times Magazine*, 20 October 1985, 42.

Journal Article

- **Bibliography** p.202----- **Article Author. “Article Title.” Journal Title, Volume Number (Date): Pages.** (May also need issue number).
Jackson, Richard. “Running down the Up-Escalator: Regional Inequality in Papua New Guinea.” *Australian Geographer* 14 (May 1979): 175-84.
- **Note** p.142-----#. **Article Author, “Article Title,” Journal Title, Volume Number, no. issue number** (only required if issues are paginated separately) **(Date): Page Cited.** (month or season can generally be omitted if an issue number is given)
 1. Richard Jackson, “Running down the Up-Escalator: Regional Inequality in Papua New Guinea,” *Australian Geographer* 14 (May 1979): 180.
 2. Cartright C. Bellworthy, “Reform of Congressional Remuneration,” *Political Review* 7, no. 6 (1990): 89, 93-94.

NOTE: All citation examples in this handout come from the *A Manual for Writers of Term papers, Theses, and Dissertations*, 6th edition

A good web site for helpful hints on citing resources and more examples on using Turabian, including online resources, is available at <http://www.bridgew.edu/Library/turabian.cfm>