CITING SOURCES IN APA, 6TH ED.
A GUIDE FOR STUDENTS

DOCUMENTING SOURCES
CITING REFERENCES IN THE BODY

* Cite paraphrased documents by putting the author’s last name and the date of publication, separated by a comma, in parentheses.

** Cite quoted documents by putting the author’s last name, date of publication, and page number, separated by commas, in parentheses.

Examples:

Single Author*
(Walker, 2000)

Two Authors**
(Cheek & Buss, 1981, p. 322)

Three to Five Authors*
First time referenced
(Wasserstein, Zappulla, Rosen, Gerstman, & Rock, 1994)
Subsequent references
(Wasserstein et al., 1994)

Six of More Authors
(Kosslyn et al., 1996, p. 184).

Author’s Name in Sequence
Walker (2000) compared reaction times...

Indirect Source
Buss indicated ... (as cited in Atkins & Haller, 1993).

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Using outside sources like books or articles in your assignment makes your arguments more credible. You demonstrate that your arguments are not just your opinion, but are based on evidence.

When you use other people’s ideas in your work, you must observe the rules of academic integrity and cite your sources. Citations prevent any confusion over what is original to you and what you are borrowing. Citation styles like APA (American Psychological Association) or MLA (Modern Language Association) supply a standard method for identifying sources.

Use the examples in this brochure to help you cite your sources accurately. If you need more guidance, contact your instructor, the UT Arlington Writing Center, or a librarian.

Consult the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 6th edition, for additional information about APA citation style. For a copy of the manual, ask at the service desk.

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Gilbert, D. G., McClernon, J. F., Rabinovich, N. E., Sugai, C., Plath, L. C., Asgaard, G., ...Bortos, N. (2004). Effects of quitting smoking on EEG activation and attention last for more than 31 days and are more severe with stress, dependence, DRD2 A1 allele, and depressive traits. Nicotine and Tobacco Research, 6, 249-267. doi:10.1080/14622903003001067305
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